Developed and Hosted by





Welcome and Thanks





Chairman's Opening Global Risk Horizon

Marcus Alldrick

Former CISO, Lloyd's of London & Principal Senior Advisor Risk, Compliance (United Kingdom)



Global Risk Horizon 2019 and beyond

CISO 360 Congress 2019, Rome







Source: World Economic Forum The Global Risks Report 2019



World's Biggest Data Breaches & Hacks

Select losses greater than 30,000 records

Last updated: 1 April 2019





The Risks-Trends Interconnections Map 2019





The Evolving Risks Landscapes, 2009 to 2019

Top 5 Global Risks in terms of Likelihood

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 st	Asset price collapse	Asset price collapse	Storm and cyclones	Severe income disparity	Severe income disparity	Income disparity	Interstate conflict	Largescale involuntary migration	Extreme weather events	Extreme weather events	Extreme weather events
2 nd	Slowing Chinese economy	Slowing Chinese economy	Flooding	Chronic fiscal imbalances	Chronic fiscal imbalances	Extreme weather events	Extreme weather events	Extreme weather events	Largescale involuntary migration	Natural disasters	Failure of climate- change mitigation
3 rd	Chronic disease	Chronic disease	Corruption	Rising greenhouse gas emissions	Rising greenhouse gas emissions	Unemploy- ment and under- employment	Failure of national governance	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Major natural disasters	Cyber- attacks	Natural disasters
4 th	Global governance gaps	Fiscal crises	Biodiversity loss	Cyber- attacks	Water supply crisis	Climate change	State collapse or crisis	Interstate conflict	Large-scale terrorist attacks	Data fraud or theft	Data fraud or theft
5 th	Retrench- ment from globalization	Global governance gaps	Climate change	Water supply crises	Manage- ment of population	Cyber- attacks	Unemploy- ment and under- employment	Major natural catastrophes	Data fraud or theft	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Cyber- attacks



Economic

Environmental

Geopolitical

Societal

Technological

Source: World Economic Forum The Global Risks Report 2019

The Evolving Risks Landscapes, 2009 to 2019

Top 5 Global Risks in terms of Impact

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
1 st	Asset price collapse	Asset price collapse	Fiscal crises	Major systemic financial failure	Major systemic financial failure	Fiscal crises	Water crises	Failure of climate change mitigation	Weapons of mass destruction	Weapons of mass disruption	Weapons of mass disruption
2 nd	Retrench- ment from globalization	Retrench- ment from globalization	Climate change	Water supply crises	Water supply crises	Climate change	Rapid and massive spread of infectious diseases	Weapons of mass destruction	Extreme weather events	Extreme weather events	Failure of climate- change mitigation
3rd	Oil and gas price spike	Oil price spikes	Geopolitical conflict	Food shortage crises	Chronic fiscal imbalances	Water crises	Weapons of mass destruction	Water crises	Water crises	Natural disasters	Extreme weather events
4 th	Chronic disease	Chronic disease	Asset price collapse	Chronic fiscal imbalances	Diffusion of weapons of mass destruction	Unemploy- ment and under- employment	Interstate conflict	Large-scale involuntary migration	Major natural disasters	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Water crises
5 th	Fiscal crises	Fiscal crises	Extreme energy price volatility	Extreme volatility in energy and agri prices	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Critical information infrastructure breakdown	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Severe energy price shock	Failure of climate- change mitigation	Water crises	Natural disasters

Key

Economic

Environmental

Geopolitical

Societal

Technological

Source: World Economic Forum The Global Risks Report 2019



Short-Term Risk Outlook



Top 20 Short-Term Risks



Key conclusions

- Addressing target risks has resulted in numerous countervailing (unintended) risks with strong cyber implications
- Geopolitical volatility is a strong contributor to the Global Economic Downturn with real GDP growth expected to decelerate, debt burden to increase and low-income countries increasingly at high risk of debt distress
- Further exacerbated by increasing geoeconomic tensions resulting in divergence, collectively restricting global cooperation on a number of global challenges including cyber with systemic risks possibly increasing
- Weakening multilateralism resulting in reduced effectiveness of security alliances and protection of the global commons
- State sponsored/enabled/conducted cyber attacks will continue in response to sanctions and military conflict exacerbated by nation state unilateralism and commensurate reduction in governmental and organisational cooperation
- A primary directly manageable operational risk is clearly cyber related (*Cyber-attacks / Critical information infrastructure breakdown / Data fraud or theft*) which C-Suites and Boards would be foolhardy to ignore
- Fake news, identity theft, loss of privacy to companies and governments expected to increase due to deepening integration of digital technologies and use of AI to engineer more potent cyber-attacks
- Hardware and software vulnerabilities in critical technological infrastructure increasing concern resulting in increasing focus on supply chain risks at national level to protect critical infrastructure, also reflected at the organisational level
- Actual occurrences, volumes and impact of *Cyber-attacks* and *Data fraud or theft* possibly higher than indicated due to lax cybersecurity protocols and lack of transparency on reporting incidents and direct and consequential impact
- Despite this Cyber budgets and spend will be challenged: more for less with increased integration, consolidation and monitoring with increasing indications to monetise cyber security and provide increased tangible ROI
- Other, notably Environmental, risks cannot be ignored due to their direct, consequential operational & reputational risks.

Thank you



Bramwell buckingham



OPENING Keynote Host Nation

Dr. Stefano Zanero Associate Professor, University of Milan (Italy)





N POLITECNICO DI MILANO



Securing Cyber-Physical Systems: moving beyond fear

Stefano Zanero, PhD Associate Professor, Politecnico di Milano



Welcome to the security circus!



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



We all like to see the attractions



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



We all like to see the attractions



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



We all like to see the attractions



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



- Our conferences reward attack research
- Because we are hackers at heart and we enjoy the **beauty** of many of these hacks, their skill and their ingenuity
- But you may have realized by now that we are not on IRC in our hacker crews anymore
- We are on the top frontpage news
- Our findings impact the public perception



• They are systems that people **see** and can immediately perceive as **relevant**

POLITECNICO DI MILANO

The great cyberfear is spreading





"... potential (cyber)attacks against network infrastructures may have widespread and devastating consequences on our daily life: *no more electricity or water* at home, *rail and plane accidents, hospitals out of service*" Viviane Reding VP of European Commission (at time of delivering these remarks)





POLITECNICO DI MILANO



- They are systems that people **see** and can immediately perceive as **relevant**
- They are systems with **safety** constraints which may involve danger for **human life**



For instance, industrial robots...





... are getting out of their cages



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



- They are systems that people **see** and can immediately perceive as **relevant**
- They are systems with **safety** constraints which may involve danger for **human life**
- They are systems that are becoming more and more reliant on automation (think: autonomous vehicles!)







- "Stunt hacks" have been important in raising awareness and in opening up discussions in the industry
- However, they focus on specific vulnerabilities



Words of wisdom

"Bruce Schneier asked a cogent, first-principles question: Are vulnerabilities in software dense or sparse? If they are sparse, then every vulnerability you find and fix meaningfully lowers the number of vulnerabilities that are extant. If they are dense, then finding and fixing one more is essentially irrelevant to security and a waste of the resources spent finding it."



POLITECNICO DI MILANO



- "Stunt hacks" have been important in raising awareness and in opening up discussions in the industry
- However, they focus on specific vulnerabilities
- We are not going to solve anything by just squashing one vulnerability at a time!



A flaw that Brad Spengler [...] has been incessantly pointing out for years [is] that **bugs don't matter**. Bugs are irrelevant. Yet our industry is fatally focused on what is essentially vulnerability masturbation. [...]

And it's all bullshit. If you care about security that is. [...]

"But to stop exploitation you have to understand it!". Sure. But here's an inconvenient truth. **You are not going to stop exploitation. Ever.**

So if you truly, deeply, honestly care about security. Step away from exploit development. All you're doing is ducking punches that you knew were coming. It is moot. It is not going to stop anyone from getting into anything, it's just closing off a singular route.

But if you care about systemic security [...] don't chase and fix vulnerabilities, [...] design a system around fundamentally stopping routes of impact.

Containment is the name of the game. Not prevention. The compromise is inevitable and the routes are legion. It is going to happen.

Bas Alberts



- "Stunt hacks" have been important in raising awareness and in opening up discussions in the industry
- However, they focus on specific vulnerabilities
- We are not going to solve anything by just squashing one vulnerability at a time!
- In the specific case of CPS we need to restore confidence in the public and in our colleagues in other areas of the profession



- Thank you for your attention!
- You can reach me at stefano.zanero@polimi.it
- Or just tweet @raistolo

Disclaimer: none of these materials, if posted without a video of the talk, should be construed to be a criticism of the specific research I used as examples.





OPENING KEYNOTE Risk-taking and decision-making

Caspar Berry Professional Poker Player




EU report highlights What are the top two current security challenges for organisations globally?

Joel Stradling Research Director, GlobalData on Behalf of Telstra



Industry Insights and Key Findings from Telstra Security Report 2019

Joel Stradling Research Director, GlobalData



Agenda

- Trends and Observations
- Findings from the Telstra 2019 Security Report
- Recommendations

Enterprise Technology Drivers



Know the Enemy

- A new supply chain is in existence
- There is no discrimination small businesses can become victims right up to large enterprise and government

The Cybercriminal Ecosystem



SCADA Industrial Control Meets the Internet

- Critical infrastructure management is increasingly on-line
- Physical device security is poorly integrated with IT and network
- Businesses and governments are increasingly dependent on automated IT systems



Key Findings from the Telstra 2019 Report

of European businesses were interrupted by a breach last year

64%

say they have had breaches go undetected

88%

of European businesses experiences a ransomware incident within the past year

78%

experiencing one ransomware incident per quarter

44%

Breach detection and response



In the worst-case scenario, you have around 1 minute to detect, 10 minutes to contain and 60 minutes to remediate a potential "state-sponsored" attack. ⁱ



In Telstra Security report, 1 in 4 respondents reported that less than 10 per cent of breaches were undetected. Nearly 1 in 3 organisations (30%) estimate that breaches go undetected more than 40 % of the time.



24% of organisations surveyed take weeks, months or years on average to detect a security incident and breach



Human behaviour incidents

At least **30%** of European respondents reported monthly or weekly brute force hacking, malicious insider and employee human error incidents in 2018. Employee human error was most prevalent overall, with **88%** of European respondents reporting at least one incident in the last 12 months. **26%** identified accidental insider acts as the greatest risk to their organisation's IT security.

Recommendations

- Reduce attack surface new concepts to consider: the 'app is a network' 'the network is a computer'
- Zero-trust
- Security that is intrinsic to applications plus more prevention; proactive as well as reactive
- Executive and C-level involvement and security ingrained throughout an organization
- Training people and internal programs to help avoid for example 'accidental insider' breaches
- DevSecOps

Thank you





Unique Keynote What can exercises in futurethinking tell us about the cybersecurity and international diplomacy challenges that we need to prepare for?

Dr. Victoria Baines

Visiting Associate, Oxford Internet Institute (UK)



PREDICTING THE FUTURE OF CYBERSECURITY

Vic Baines, CISO 360 2019

THE BUSINESS OF PREDICTION



skynet Belgacom



Original



Ready-to-drink meal

High protein 26 vitamins & minerals

LIFE IMITATES ART



Don't miss it!

CHARLTON HESTON . LEIGH TAYLOR-YOUNG SOYLENT GREEN CHUCK CONNORS · JOSEPH COTTEN BROCK PETERS · PAULA KELLY · EDWARD G. ROBINSON Somenplay by STANLEY R. GREENBERG · Board upon a novel by HARRY HARRISON Produced by WALTER SELTZER ord RUSSELL THACHER · Directed by RICHARD FLEISCHER

TESLASUIT Ultimate tech in Smart Clothing

Development Kit

The world's first fully integrated smart clothing apparel with Haptic Feedback, Motion Capture, Climate Control and Biometric Feedback systems.

Whether you are a game developer, arcade owner or enterprise representative - we have a solution for you.





CYBERSECURITY FUTURES

ABOUT 2020

HOME

EPISODES

CHARACTERS

MAKING 2020

DOWNLOADS

PARTNERS

CPT. VIC HARRISON

An experienced police officer who recently celebrated the 25th anniversary of his service in the force. He began his career way back in the "analogue days" and still has reservations about the omniscient and omnipresent technology of 2020.

Despite having the vast resources of the force at his disposal, he prefers to work on personal interactions and gut feeling. In his long career, the old-fashioned techniques have rarely let him down. He is not, on the other hand, a purist. To catch a suspect he will use every tool at his disposal, including advanced technology. His success rate is admired by his superiors and by his colleagues.

It is no surprise that he is given the "case of the decade". He is to find the perpetrators of the attack on The Switch, which has paralyzed the entire country during the elections.

2020 DV OTRENE

WORLD GOVERNMENT



UNITED FEDERATION of PLANETS

UNITED NATIONS?

"Episodes of cyber warfare between states already exist. What is worse is that there is no regulatory scheme for that type of warfare, it is not clear how the Geneva Convention or international humanitarian law applies to it."

UNITED NATIONS?

"I am absolutely convinced that, differently from the great battles of the past, which opened with a barrage of artillery or aerial bombardment, the next war will begin with a massive cyber attack to destroy military capacity... and paralyse basic infrastructure such as the electric networks."

WHY IT MATTERS

- IDEOLOGICAL/POLITICAL DIFFERENCES IMPACT ON THE
 BUSINESS COMMUNITY
- GROWING PUBLIC INTEREST IN COMPANIES' SECURITY
- GROWING INTEREST IN COMPANIES' ASSISTANCE TO GOVERNMENTS
- BLURRING OF KINETIC AND CYBER WARFARE
- THE PROPAGANDA WAR HAS FAR-REACHING EFFECTS
- INCREASINGLY DIFFICULT TO FIND 'UNBLEMISHED' EXPERTS
- BALKANISATION VS. INTERNATIONAL CONSENSUS





Keynote and Practical Use Case Stories Using AI to counter the next generation of cyber-threats

Mariana Pereira Director, Darktrace





4 BIG QUESTIONS What is technology's current emerging role in international diplomacy? Predictions and trade-offs

Chaired by: Lady Olga Maitland, Chairman, Copenhagen Compliance, Founder, Defence and Security Forum (UK) Joined by: Dr. Victoria Baines, Visiting Associate, Oxford Internet Institute (UK) Prof. Ing. Claudio Cilli, Dipartimento di Informatica, Università degli Studi di Roma "La Sapienza" and President, ISACA Rome Chapter (Italy) Paul Brucciani, Head of Commercial Business Development, UK, Garrison Technology Gadi Evron, Chairman of the Board, Israeli CERT (IL-CERT) (Israel) Tim Varkalis, Group Security - Threat Intelligence Lead, AXA (UK)





BIG QUESTIONS What is technology's current emerging role in international diplomacy? Predictions and trade-offs

Engaging the audience with some of the big questions challenging leaders today.

1. What responsibility does the Chief Information Security Officer have in driving Innovation?

2. Should technology be a strategic concern within international diplomacy?

3. Cyber sanctions - Do institutions have the political will to act? How long will it

take to build consensus and until it is applied to a nation state sponsor?

4. How can we manage in a world plagued by disinformation?





Unique Keynote Cyber resilience for the aviation sector to enhance overall cyber preparedness

Dvir Rubinshtein

Aviation Security Operation Center Manager & Aviation Security Expert, Security Division (Israel)





Keynote Understanding the criminal mind – how Western European BEC syndicates leverage business intelligence

James Linton, Email Prankster – Threat Researcher, Agari





James Linton

Threat Researcher <u>@sinon reborn</u>

Agari Cyber Intelligence Division (ACID)

0



An email prankster is hitting the CEOs of the world's biggest banks



Anjuli Davies and Olivia Oran, Reuters Jun. 12, 2017, 5:06 PM (a) 309



(Reuters) - The bosses of Wall Street banks Goldman Sachs and Citigroup are the latest executives to fall victim to an email prankster who has also managed to connect





Tom Bossert

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Thomas P. Bossert (born March 25, 1975)^[1] is an American lawyer and former Homeland Security Advisor to U.S. President Donald Trump.^[2] He is currently an ABC News Homeland Security analyst.

Immediately before, he was a fellow at the Atlantic Council and prior to that he served as Deputy Homeland Security Advisor to President George W. Bush. In that capacity, he co-authored the 2007 National Strategy for Homeland Security. Prior to that, Bossert held positions in the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the Small Business Administration, the Office of the Independent Counsel, and the House of Representatives.^[3] He also was appointed as the Director of Infrastructure Protection under Bush, overseeing the security of critical U.S. infrastructure, a post he held for two years.^[4]

Bossert was appointed the Senior Director for Preparedness Policy within the Executive Office of the President.^[5]

Contents [hide]

- 1 Early life and education
- 2 Political career
- 3 References
- 4 Further reading
- 5 External links

Early life and education [edit]

Bossert was born and raised in Quakertown, Pennsylvania,^[6] where he graduated from Quakertown Community High School in 1993.^[7] He attended the University of Pittsburgh, where he earned a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Economics in 1997, and attended George Washington University Law School, earning his Juris Doctor in 2003.^[8]

Political career [edit]

Following the end of the Bush administration, Bossert was made a Nonresident Zurich Cyber Risk Fellow at the Atlantic Council's Cyber Security Initiative, a position he held until 2016. He also became president

Tom Bossert



7th United States Homeland Security Advisor

In office January 20, 2017 – April 10, 2018

President Donald Trump

Preceded by Lisa Monaco

Succeeded by Doug Fears

Personal details Born March 25, 1975 (age 44) Quakertown, Pennsylvania, U.S. Political party Republican Education University of Pittsburgh (BA) George Washington University (JD)

AGARI

Tom Bossert

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

Thomas P. Bossert (born March 25, 1975)^[1] is an American lawyer and former Homeland Security Advisor to U.S. President Donald Trump.^[2] He is currently an ABC News Homeland Security analyst.

Immediately before, he was a fellow at the Atlantic Council and prior to that he served as Deputy Homeland Security Advisor to President George W. Bush. In that capacity, he co-authored the 2007 National Strategy for Homeland Security. Prior to that, Bossert held positions in the Federal Emergency Management Agency, the Small Business Administration, the Office of the Independent Counsel, and the House of Representatives.^[3] He also was appointed as the Director of Infrastructure Protection under Bush, overseeing the security of critical U.S. infrastructure, a post he held for two years.^[4]



Bossert was appointed the Senior Director for Preparedness Policy within the Executive Office of the

In July 2017, a British hacker spear-phished Bossert into thinking he was Jared Kushner by sending an email to Bossert. The hacker also received Bossert's private email address without asking for it.^[10]

3 References

4 Further reading

5 External links

Early life and education [edit]

Bossert was born and raised in Quakertown, Pennsylvania,^[6] where he graduated from Quakertown Community High School in 1993.^[7] He attended the University of Pittsburgh, where he earned a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and Economics in 1997, and attended George Washington University Law School, earning his Juris Doctor in 2003.^[8]

Political career [edit]

Following the end of the Bush administration, Bossert was made a Nonresident Zurich Cyber Risk Fellow at the Atlantic Council's Cyber Security Initiative, a position he held until 2016. He also became president

	Advisor	
In office		
President	Donald Trump	
Preceded by	Lisa Monaco	
Succeeded by	Doug Fears	
Personal details		
Born	March 25, 1975 (age 44) Quakertown, Pennsylvania, U.S.	
Political party	Republican	
Education	University of Pittsburgh (BA) George Washington University (JD)	

7th United States Homeland Security

AGARI

•••

From	Jared Kushner < outlook.com >
То	Tom P. Bossert EOP/WHO < White House >
Subject	August 26th

Tom, we are arranging a bit of a soirée towards the end of August. It would be great if you could make it, I promise food of at least comparible quality to that which we ate in Iraq!

Should be a great evening.

Jared



$\bullet \bullet \bullet$

From	Jared Kushner < outlook.com >
То	Tom P. Bossert EOP/WHO < White House >

Subject August 26th

Tom, we are arranging a bit of a soirée towards the end of August. It would be great if you could make it, I promise food of at least comparible quality to that which we ate in Iraq! Should be a great evening.

lared

Jared



From	Tom P. Bossert EOP/WHO < White House >	
То	Jared Kushner < outlook.com >	
Thanks, Jared. With a promise like that, I can't refuse. Also, if you ever need it, my personal email is [Redacted] -Tom		

What can we learn from this?










Attacker





V	ic	ti	m

AGARI







Why Engage?

Use

Geolocational data

Tactics & Techniques

Mule Accounts

Social Media



Attacker

Intel for Law Enforcement

Track Trends & Evolutions

Report to Banks

Attribution

Cyber-Criminals use Mainstream Business Intelligence

WORK EMAIL EMAIL STATU	JS PERSONAL EM/ LAST MODIFIED FIRST NAME	LAST NAME	TITLE PERSONAL PHC WORK PHONES	S COMPANY PHO L	INKEDIN LOCAT	TION COUNTRY	STATE/REGION CITY	COMPANY NAM COMPANY INDL C	OMPANY TEAL	OMPANY DOM	COMPANY HQ L COMPANY CO	U COMPANY STA	COMPANY CITY	COMPANY STRI COMPA	ANY ZIP
CONTRACTOR OF STREET, ST. OF ST.	the set of second second	1000	Street, Street					the support of the local data			the second second		-		-
						and the second second	terreturn the	strates records							
	the second s														
			Company of the Company of States of												
	company to a first concern														
			The second se					the second second							
		10000	States - States and - Constant												
	The state of the s														
			States - States and - Taxable									The second second			
seegence were		10000													
	tests of the second second second		Contraction of the local data and the local data an										-	10000	
			Statute Statute								Management of the local division of the loca			Manager and Provide Street of Concession, Name of Street	
State of the local division in the local division of the local div	Second second second second second														
	second se		Concession of the second second second												
							Concession (Spinsor Spinsors)								
	the second second second														
											Contraction of the local division of the loc			Contraction of the local distribution of the	
											the state of the state of the state	1000	-	and the second second	
	sectors and the sector designed														
Second Second Second		-	States - Concerning - Concerning												
	successive to a destruction of												-	the second	-
											conclusion of the same				
and the second second			construction on the same linear dataset											the support of the	

Cyber-Criminals use Mainstream Business Intelligence

WORK EMAIL EMAIL S	TATUS PERSONAL EM/ LAST MODIFIED FIRST NAME	E LAST NAME	TITLE PERSONAL PHC WORK PHON	ES COMPANY PHO LINK	EDIN LOCATION COUNTRY	STATE/REGION CITY	COMPANY NAM COMPANY INDL COMPA	NY TEAI COMPANY DOI	COMPANY HQ L COMPANY CO	U COMPANY ST	AT COMPANY CIT	Y COMPANY STRI COMPA	ANY ZIP
			the second s								-		
							second in the second second						
	No. of the local division of the local divis												
								and the second second					
		Concession in the local division of the loca	Statement in the second second second								in the second se		
	a the second sec							and in case of the					
			Street, Street							The second second			
		10000											
	 And the second se		Contraction of the local distance of the loc							-	-	1000	-
	 president for a destruction 		Manager Transmission						Management of the local division of the loca			Manual cross	A
State on the state	Internet of the second second second							the second second					
second second													
parts of cases of the local division of	a second s		Chiefe Court of Courts				the lotse was the second						
generalized and				1000000				The second second					
discourse and			States - constant from - the first				Contraction of Contraction States						
	 The second se 									1000		CONTRACTOR OF STREET	
	a to a designed												
	 A second sec second second sec		State and State Street			and a second					-		
		-	the second secon										
Concerning and the second	the second		The second										
						the second second							
	and the second sec							and the second second					
			the second se										
			COMPANY NAMES ADDRESS.								-		



Panel Cyber Crime - How are AI/ML and disruptive technologies supporting sustainable, ethical and forward-thinking operations?

Chaired by:

Dr. Vasileios Karagiannopoulos, Senior Lecturer in Law and Cybercrime, Institute of Criminal Justice Studies, University of Portsmouth (UK)

Panellists:

Friedelien Brockerhoff, GM: Group Information Security Program, MTN (South Africa) Mariana Pereira, Director, Darktrace

Tom Gamali, Group CISO & Global Head of Business Resilience, Abdul Latif Jameel, Company (Kuwait)

James Linton, (Email Prankster!) Threat Researcher, Agari

Dave Tyrrell, SailPoint

Ben Jeffreys, Senior Executive, Nominet





LEAD QUESTIONS: Panel Cyber Crime - How are AI/ML and disruptive technologies supporting sustainable, ethical and forward-thinking operations?

- Defining the current state of ML and AI technologies
- Ethical dimensions and practical challenges of developing and implementing ML/AI applications and other advanced technologies such as facial recognition
- Protecting businesses and organisations against harmful practices and cyber enabled crime Adversarial ML intelligence is this being used currently to develop and challenge ML/AI systems in cybersecurity and how?
- How do these technologies align with the potentially conflicting interests and aims of law enforcement, businesses and governments?





Keynote 10 proven ways in 10 minutes to develop a GDPR-ready incident and breach 72-hour action plan!

Vipul Asher Privacy Consulting Manager, OneTrust



Developing a GDPR-Ready Incident & Breach 72-Hour Action Plan

Vipul Asher - CIPP/E



Prior to a Breach



OneTrust Privacy Management Software

72-Hour Action Plan



Not all incidents proceed into all of the stages above. This is the maximum.



Identify the incident and become aware





When does the clock start ticking?

When does controller become aware?

• EDPB (WP29): When the controller has a **reasonable degree of certainty** that a security incident has occurred that has led to **personal data being compromised**.

Incident	Aware when					
A USB with encrypted personal data was lost, and it is not possible to ascertain whether unauthorized persons gained access.	The controller realized the USB key had been lost.					



Investigate the Breach



Most of the 72 hours should be spent on this step



What is a "Personal Data Breach"?



Privacy Management Software

Address the Breach





Make your Breach Response Plan

- ✓ Outline the measures
- ✓ Decide the timing
 ✓ Put it into action

- There is **no one-size-fits-all**, every breach is unique and requires different approach.
- Focus of any breach response plan should be on protecting individuals and their personal data
- Evaluate all possible consequences of the breach Security team should work very closely on this with Privacy Team.
- Make sure to have thorough breach detection and analysis process in place to identify all consequences of a breach.



Notify Data Protection Authorities (DPAs)





Notify Data Protection Authorities (DPAs)



- Consider whether the breach impacted a cross-border processing (occurred outside the EU, various EU Member State residents affected). One-Stop-Shop is not always applicable.
- DPO or senior Privacy team member can be helpful at this stage.

Breach Notification – Initial or Complete Notification?

- Include an assessment whether the organization prefers to make a complete notification straight away, or
- Prefers to submit an initial notification which is then followed by further information, once obtained
- Further communication with the DPA, submitting of documents etc.



neTrust

Tell the Individuals





Information to Individuals

Do we tell them?

- Risk assessment is KEY again focal point: likely high risk to the rights and freedoms of the individuals.
 - \circ = higher risk threshold than for notifying DPAs
- Important point wrong assessment of risks associated with a particular data breach = risk of high penalties for not reporting. As a result, we see a lot of overreporting these days.

What do we tell them?

- Good measure some portions of the information can be pre-drafted to save time
- GDPR Art. 34(2): minimum content
 - o a description of the nature of the breach;
 - the name and contact details of the data protection officer or other contact point;
 - a description of the likely consequences of the breach; and
 - a description of the measures taken or proposed to be taken by the controller to address the breach, including, where appropriate, measures to mitigate its possible adverse effects.



Document it All

DOCUMENT IT ALL





OneTrust Privacy Management Software Platform

Privacy Program Management

Maturity & Benchmarking Executive Scorecard

DataGuidance Research In-Depth Legal Portal

Assessment Automation PIA | DPIA | PbD | InfoSec

Data Mapping Discovery | ROPA | Inventory

Targeted Data Discovery Access | Deletion | Portability

Privacy & Marketing User Experience

Cookie Compliance Powered by Cookiepedia™

Mobile App Compliance Scanning & Consent

Consent & Preferences Universal Preference Center

Data Subject Rights From Intake to Fulfillment

Policy & Notice Centrally Host, Track & Update

Vendor Risk Management

Vendor Assessments Security & Privacy Risk

Vendorpedia™ Exchange Third-Party Risk Exchange

Contracts & DPAs Legal Document Integration

Ongoing Monitoring Privacy & Security Threats

Chasing Services Managed Services

Incident and Breach Response

Incident Intake Centralized Register

DataBreachpedia™ 300+ Indexed Breach Laws

Risk Assessments Risk and Harms Analysis

Notification & Reporting Obligation Tracking

Real-Time Activity Feed Breaches & Enforcements

OneTrust Privacy Management Software

OneTrust

Privacy Management Software



OneTrust

Visit Our Stand

Product Demos Full Text GDPR Books Free Tools & Templates GDPR Workshops

PrivacyConnect

CCPA & GDPR Community by OneTrust

250+ Events Across 100+ Global Cities



Free CCPA & GDPR Workshops 5 CPE Credit Hours OneTrust Certification Program in Select Cities



Monthly Privacy Webinar Series Hosted by Top Tier Law Firms & Consultancies



Local Community Chapters Latest Privacy News & Events in your City



"This was the best GDPR-focused conference I have ever been to. This was not just a high-level look into requirements, but an in-depth educational experience for myself and my colleagues."

Amsterdam	Rome
Dublin	Brussels
London	Prague
Paris	Manchester
Oslo	Tel Aviv
Stockholm	Lisbon
Helsinki	Budapest
Belfast	Stuttgart
Geneva	Berlin
Zurich	Bucharest
Warsaw	Barcelona
Vienna	Frankfurt
Milan	Dubai
Madrid	Doha
Athens	Abu Dhabi

San Francisco Chicago New York Washington DC Atlanta Houston Toronto Denver Phoenix Boston Charlotte Seattle Columbus Los Angeles Indianapolis Philadelphia Minneapolis Detroit Portland Kansas City Raleigh St. Louis San Diego Austin Cleveland Hong Kong Sydney Melbourne Singapore Seoul

VIEW FULL SCHEDULE PrivacyConnect.com



Questions?





Innovation Insights Quantum-a double-edged sword? How do we future Quantum-proof our current and future infrastructures?

Led by: Dr. Eduardo Solana, Senior Lecturer of Cryptography and Security, University of Geneva Olivier Pfeiffer, Head of Finance and Critical Infrastructure Markets, ID Quantique (Switzerland)



3rd CISO360 Congress 2019 Quantum a double-edged sword? Dr. Eduardo Solana and Olivier Pfeiffer



IBM **Q** System One



June 2019



Quantum computing is here!

The D-Wave 2X

1000+ qubits

Performance: up to 600X Synthetic cases -100,000,000X

Power: <25 kW

Three orders:

Google/NASA LANL

Lockheed Martin/USC

NEWS IN BRIEF QUANTUM PHYSICS

Google moves toward quantum supremacy with 72-qubit compu

IBM and Intel recently debuted similarly sized chips BY EMILY CONOVER 5:17PM, MARCH 5, 2018

SHARE ARTICLE



QUANTUM UPGRADE Google's 72-qubit quantum chip (shown) could become the first to perform a calculation impossible for traditional computers.



What Can A Quantum Computer Do Better?

Quantum computing will solve a class of problems that are unsolvable today, opening up a new realm of applications.

03

1000

.011110100106.

dllivul.



IA Business and Research

Classified Program lobal Information Grid

IA Programs

"We announce preliminary plans for transitioning to quantum resistant algorithms to provide security against a potential quantum computer" - Aug. 2015

Background

ubiquitous need for secure, interoperable communications







Quantum technology repercussion

<u>Impact on current cryptography:</u>

- Symmetric Algorithms: **Increase key sizes** (256 bits minimum) – Grover's theorem
- Crypto hashes and MACs: Increase digests and MAC-values (512 bits minimum) – Grover's theorem
- Asymmetric (public-key) Algorithms: **Totally broken** by Shor's theorem. This includes **most** current encryption and signature schemes as well as key establishment protocols !

In the Internet: Symmetric algorithm resistance is irrelevant since crypto keys are shared through quantum unsafe asymmetric primitives...

Internet cryptography totally devastated by the "quantum quake" !



On the positive side

- Quantum enables best quality (maximum) entropy) random key generation strengthening current and future algorithms
- Quantum key distribution protect secrets from unauthorized disclosure (proven by quantum physics)
- Mathematical problems intractable to date will become feasible by a powerful and universal quantum computer: factoring, discrete logarithms, finite fields computation, optimization problems, etc.

Quantum computing will bring countless benefits to science and society (healthcare, physics, biology, finance, etc.)





When to prepare?



1 in 2 chance by 2031

NIST points out that we can make a strategic choice on when to worry about quantum computing by looking at three questions:

- How long does my encryption need to be secure (x years)?
- How long will it take to re-tool my existing infrastructure with a quantum-safe solution (y years)?
- How long will it be until a large-scale quantum computer is built (z years)?
- If x + y > z for your company, then you should start making steps to prepare now.





Large-scale quantum computing is 10-15 years away 1 in 7 chance of crypto primitives being affected by quantum attacks in 2026

Estimates by Prof. Michele Mosca Institute for Quantum Computing University of Waterloo (at ETSI/IQC workshop 09/2017)



Screen capture from Intel's website:https://www.intel.com/content/www/ us/en/research/quantum-computing.html









A recent call...



Computing

How a quantum computer could break 2048-bit RSA encryption in 8 hours

A new study shows that quantum technology will catch up with today's encryption standards much sooner than expected. That should worry anybody who needs to store data securely for 25 years or so.

by Emerging Technology from the arXiv

May 30, 2019







Quantum Physics

How to factor 2048 bit RSA integers in 8 hours using 20 million noisy qubits

Craig Gidney, Martin Ekerå

(Submitted on 23 May 2019)



ID Quantique PROPRIETARY





Paving the way for the *quantum-safe cryptography* era

Post-Quantum Cryptography (**PQC**) research rapidly gaining traction

- Multiple public-key cryptography quantum-safe alternatives explored:
 - Lattice-based cryptography Ο
 - Multivariate polynomials Ο
 - Correcting codes-based algorithms 0
 - Hash-based cryptography for digital signatures, etc.
- maturity, in-depth evaluation and cryptanalysis resistance of current PQC candidates
- 2nd round. Expected standard drafts not expected before 2022 2024
- In August 2015 NSA released a surprising statement on the need to transition to PQC **algorithms** provoking reluctancy and generalized speculation in the crypto community...



Interesting results achieved on these fronts but generalized consensus underlines the lack of

• In 2016 **NIST** issued a Call for Proposals for PQC algorithms. First round features 82 initial candidate algorithms. As of today, 17 encryption/key establishment and 9 digital signature candidates remain in

Crypto-Agility transcends promising new technologies !




IDQ Recommended Path to Quantum Safety

Quantum Random Number Generation (QRNG)

- ✓ Instantly strengthen your crypto key material
- ✓ Feed higher quality (Swiss trusted) entropy into key generation servers, HSMs, Linux & crypto applications and connected devices



Crypto agility to move to Post Quantum Crypto

- Be **crypto-agile** to move to next generation Post Quantum Crypto
- Be **QKD ready** (ready to upgrade to quantum cryptography)
- ✓ Protect your investments for the next decade and further

✓ Provide forward secrecy & anti-eavesdropping of private key exchange/back up ✓ Ensure **Information Theoretic Security** for confidentiality to guarantee





Typical Quantum Key Distribution & Encryption





Dedicated Network Encryption (L2)



Optical Equipment Vendors (L1)



Specialized Networking Vendors















QKD Relay Nodes and Ring topology



Forward function to distribute keys over long distances





SWISS

QUANTUM



Current Example: Quantum-Safe 5G









Quantum Key Distribution

ID Quantique PROPRIETARY

& QRNG











Current Example: Commercial QKD Networks (QKD as a Service)









QUANTUMXCHANGE





CAS Quantum Network

National Quantum Secure Communication Backbone Network (Phase I, 2018~2020)

Coverage area

Total Distance: ~ 11000 km Backbone network: ~ 8000 km City access network: ~ 3000 km Main function Serve for national strategy Integration in Jing-Jin-Ji Area The Yangtze Economic Zone The Belt and Road Initiative, and etc. Serve for financial sectors and governments Explorer applications in education and medical fields









QT Vision in Europe







Standization Activities around QKD





ISG QKD

Network architecture and security of quantum key distribution



Quantum Alliance Initiative



Security requirements, test and evaluation methods for quantum key distribution



Prioritize



& Collaborate



1) QKD Key Interface 2) QKD Evaluation





Challenges Ahead





Quantum Supply Chain



Workforce with QT Skills



Security Evaluation









For more information Eduardo.solana@unige.ch Olivier.pfeiffer@idquantique.com











Keynote Back from the future: What do the films Terminator, iRobot and Minority Report have to do with identity governance?

Ben Bulpett EMEA Identity Platform Director, SailPoint





Back from the Future

Ben Bulpett – EMEA Identity Platform Director























14,156 Objects 75% of Total Objects 17,500 mph 20,805 Reentries

















Identity at the Center of Transformation





SailPoint

Thank You www.sailpoint.com



Keynote Balancing investment and security risk reduction

Mark Seddon Director, CyberArk




BALANCING INVESTMENT & SECURITY RISK REDUCTION

DESPITE INCREASED INVESTMENT, ATTACKS GROWING IN FREQUENCY & COST

Annual cybersecurity spending

\$150 billion



Annual cost of data breaches

\$3 trillion



Source: Juniper Research/The Wall Street Journal



HOW MUCH??

(in)

G+

C

Q

We finally know how much a dat cost

People have been estimating the costs of data breaches for ye renegotiated Yahoo/Verizon deal, we finally have a real numbe

The big Bangladesh Bank heist: How hackers managed to steal \$81 million

Posted on: 11:24 AM IST Mar 17, 2016

INNOVATION

APPLE

SECURITY

BNLIVE.COM



Bangladesh bank governor Atiur Rahman and two of the deputy governors have lost their jobs over the \$81 million cyber heist that sent shockwaves through the banking world.

Now that more details are emerging it is becoming clearer how hackers managed to carry out one of the largest known bank thefts in history.

MUST READ: SHA-1 collision attacks are now actually practical and a looming danger

STORAGE

Equifax has spent \$242.7 million on its data breach so far

The spending is shifting more toward data security and IT systems. Equifax carries \$125 million in cybersecurity insurance with a \$7.5 million deductable.



By Larry Dignan for Between the Lines | April 26, 2018 -- 07:00 GMT (08:00 BST) | Topic: Security



72%

Increase in average cost of cybercrime over last 5 years

67%

Increase in average number of security breaches over last 5 years

Security investments that produce negative value

Source: 2017/2018 Cost of Cyber Crime Study. Accenture and Poneman Institute



RISK

...effect of uncertainty on objectives - **ISO 31000**

... the exercise of a threat against a vulnerability - **SANS**

...a function of the **likelihood** of a given threat-source exercising a particular potential vulnerability, and the resulting **impact** of that adverse event on the organization - **NIST** SP 800-30



RISK =

THREAT **X** VULNERABILITY **X** CONSEQUENCE





🔁 CYBERA<u>RK</u>

ANATOMY OF A CYBER ATTACK





OBJECTIVES VARY, CREDENTIALS REMAIN WEAPON OF CHOICE



Source: Mandiant M-Trends



THINK LIKE AN ATTACKER - THE PRIVILEGED PATHWAY







FOR YOUR CONSIDERATION

- Take a "Top-down" approach •
- Rate and prioritize projects based • on the business value delivered
- Measure business impact as Mitigation ROI or Return on Control
- Evaluate/adopt quantitative models such as FAIR and Hubbard Research
- Map Operational and Cyber Risk to • identify maximum return 37



Interactive Workshop Disruptive decision-making for CISOs - how people, process and partnerships contribute to transformation

Co-led by: Rob Robinson, Director of Security and Network Service, Company85 Paul Heffernan, CISO, Revolut (UK)





Case Study 100 days as a CISO: Lessons learned from Scriptkiddie to CISO

Mark Snel

CISO - Information Security and Corporate Security, Signify (The Netherlands)





Keynote Back to data security basics: What's getting lost in all the buzz?

Matt Middleton-Leal GM EMEA & APAC, Netwrix





Back to Data Security Basics: What's Getting Lost in All the Buzz



Matt Middleton-Leal Data Security Expert, <u>Netwrix</u>

Agenda

- Why is the data breach rate constantly going up?
- How are data security processes affected?
- What basic steps can help you strengthen data security?

Problem

DATA is the most valuable asset for any organization.



70% Organizations say data growth is their top concern 88%

Is the expected increase in cybersecurity spending

52%

Data breaches were rooted in a human error or system glitch

The underlying reason

What is data security?



Real data security

Your organization is only as strong as its weakest link.



To find yours, see if you can answer these questions:

- What kinds of sensitive data do you have?
- What access rights do users have to sensitive data?
- What activity is going on around sensitive data?

Data Security Basics



1. Discover sensitive information



store sensitive information in the cloud sensitive data in both databases and servers Employees store sensitive data on mobile devices

2. Classify your data

80% organizations don't know what sensitive data they have





Private



Restricted

3. Control who has access to what

74% employees have access to confidential information



Determine the level for access each individual



Establish and maintain a leastprivilege model Disable accounts of departing employees promptly



4. Keep a close eye on what's going on

There's a cybersecurity attack every **39 seconds**



Look for spikes in user activity



Check activity outside of business hours



Control anomalous VPN access



5. Make data security a continuous process

800% data growth in data volume is expected by 2022







Threat landscape is evolving

Internal conditions are changing

Data is dynamic

LESSON LEARNED GET BACK TO BASICS



Questions?

Thank You!



PERSONAL Keynote What is the true cost of security?

Thomas Langford

Information Security Advisor, Comic Relief (Frmr CISO, Publicis Groupe) (UK)





WHAT IS THE TRUE COST OF SECURITY?

A personal story









Whatever you do today, do it with the confidence of a four year old in a **Batman** t-shirt.



THANK YOU



thom@tl2security.com



uk.linkedin.com/in/thomlangford



@thomlangford
@tl2security







Keynote DNS: Cyber security's best kept secret

Ben Jeffreys Senior Executive, Nominet





Unique Keynote Threat from Business Espionage

Robert Shaw

Senior Security Advisor, United Nations (UK)



Business Espionage

Robert Shaw info@teg7.co.uk

Member of The Exercise Group 7, TEG7 LLP Member of the Register of Security Engineers and Specialists www.TEG7.co.uk


WHAT IS INTELLIGENCE?



- Information that is processed.
- Not done for the sake of it. RFI.
- Direction-Collection-Processing- Dissemination.
- Not good at psychological and cognitive aspects.
- Timeliness

LEVELS OF INTELLIGENCE



Strategic/Operational/Tactical
Tactical doesn't mean unimportant. Access?

HOW IS INTELLIGENCE COLLECTED?



- SIGINT-Mobile/Wifi
- EXPLOITATION-TECHINT-Reverse engineering
- MASINT-Jet engines
- IMINT-Drone/Street view
- OSINT-Social Engineering/Street view
- HUMINT-CHIS
- All commercially available systems!

HOW IS INTELLIGENCE COLLECTED?



- Technical or HUMINT
 HUMINT-Cheaper?-Primary or Access
- Graded and Cross Referenced

BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE



- Government and Business Intelligence blurred.
- Is collected because it provides an advantage.
- Will use collection methods based on costs/risk appetite/Law.
- Usually OSINT/HUMINT-Legal/Cheap.

COUNTER INTELLIGENCE AND SECURITY



- Prevention of intelligence gathering is through understanding the threatgeneric and specific.
- Most generic security processes will help.
- Monitoring of personnel will identify the insider threat. Interface with HR.

THE INSIDER THREAT



- Disgruntled Employee.
- Money/Ideology/Coercion/Ego-Unhappy/Fired.
- Damage done on leaving.
- Unwitting
- No loyalty?-Employment Model

CASE STUDIES



- Aircraft Manufacturer
- RFI-Technical Plans. Save R&D costs-Billions
- Security good-sub contractor
- False Flag recruitment and Money
- Well within commercial means

CASE STUDIES



- Defense Supplier
- No security personnel
- False Email
- 1.8 million
- Money transferred and taken from ATM's

CONCLUSION



- Its not just about an organization but understanding of its culture and the marketplace
- CI-Understanding the threat and creation of a security culture
- Procedures and staff training-become routine
- CI-Constant training/Red Teaming/Penetration Testing
- •Security can be the cheapest bidder!
- Int collection and security technology changes but humans will always be the weakest link



• QUESTIONS?





Case study Cloud journey

Marc Lueck CISO, Zscaler





Cloud and Security – Get Ahead of the Curve

Marc Lueck 19 June 2019

©2019 Szcaler, Inc. All rights reserved ZSCALER CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION Zscaler™, Zscaler Internet Access™, Zscaler Private Access™, ZIA™ and ZPA™ are either (i) registered trademarks or service marks or (ii) trademarks or service marks of Zscaler, Inc. In the United States and/or other countries. Any other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

A Little About Me





Zscaler: Securely transform IT for a cloud world

Business policies connect users to apps from anywhere, over any network





Global **100+** data centers across 6 continents



Cloud and mobility: enablers, but disrupt networking and security



The security industry is still trying to resolve this

"

81% of organisations polled report that the maturity of their cloud security strategy is at the median or lower.

ClubCISO Security Maturity Report 2019

We have to reset the clock on cloud security strategies several times a year. Every year when we ask this question we seem to go backwards.

ClubCISO Member – Live Vote March 2019



"Digital transformation is like a big wave.... You can't stop it, but you can learn how to surf !!"

F.Janssen – Director, IT Service Portfolio at Siemens

1 Gain Visibility

2 Enable the Cloud

3 Secure Cloud Compute

Understand what the business wants See what the business is doing

Meet the business needs for services Provide service securely, on your terms

Build your cloud compute strategy Be ready to compromise

Securing your cloud transformation



Gain Visibility into Business Cloud Use and Strategy



Knowledge is Power

Visibility creates order from chaos Marc Lueck – CISO360 Congress Rome, June 2019

Visibility is the seed to future compliance:

- Policy must work for the business not the other way around
- With clear understanding of business practices, policy can be adjusted to suit the business
- Ongoing visibility is a key component for future enforcement & compliance





Adjust Policy to Enable Your Business



Enabling the Cloud – Get involved

Controls based No you can't **Build services** Prevention Requirements Network-centric

Risk based Yes... and here's how Create value **Detection and response** Innovation – fail fast **User-centric**

Securing your cloud transformation



_

Secure your future path to cloud compute



Cloud Compute – still a real area of unmanaged risk





Securing Cloud Compute

It's still a policy issue

- Build a control matrix
- Controls are not technology, they are outcomes!
- Understand equivalence, vs. exporting your old security to the cloud
- Consider turning your cloud compute environment "dark"
- Extend and validate your trust move from Implicit to Explicit trust

Manage Measured Risk – Not Perceived Risk



Thank You

Want to surf? Come and talk to us at the round table at 13:00!

Securing your cloud transformation





Panel How do we build a successful culture of security, privacy and trust? Navigating complex regulatory oversight to ensure ethics and compliance

Chaired by: David Cripps, Frmr CISO, SETL and Investec (UK) Panellists: Colette Hanley, Chief Privacy Officer, Nokia (UK) James Gosnold, Head of Cyber Technology Services, UK Department of Work and Pensions Martyn Booth, CISO, Euromoney Institutional Investor PLC (UK) Mark Felegyhazi, CEO, Avatao; Rob Robinson, Director of Security and Network, Company85 (UK) Lee Cartmell, Group CISO, Stagecoach Group (UK) Matt Middleton-Leal, GM EMEA & APAC, Netwrix





LEAD QUESTIONS: Panel How do we build a successful culture of security, privacy and trust? Navigating complex regulatory oversight to ensure ethics and compliance

Privacy is becoming an ever-increasing concern in the world. Social Networks, GDPR and on the opposite end of the spectrum, China's Social Credit System. Where's the boundary of security and privacy?

- Realities of the new privacy regime GDPR
- How to win hearts and minds culture versus training
- Measuring effectiveness what KPIs work?
- Can regulatory frameworks alone build trustworthiness?
- How do you build organisational accountability?
- How can we demonstrate trustworthiness?
- Who do we trust today and why? Can trust be absolute or does it depend on context?
- Can you recover from a breach of trust/trust deficit? How?
- How do organisations sabotage trust? How can we innovate yet maintain trust?
- Does trust matter if people still buy our product?





Developed and Hosted by



Close of day One

Join us for Networking Reception and Dinner

18:15 Coaches Depart from the Radisson Blu for the Reception - Borgo Ripa Gardens Rome Dinner - Taverna De' Mercanti Rome

Coaches Depart from Radisson Blu Hotel: 18.15

